



Technical Bulletin

Zerex Original Green ANTIFREEZE/COOLANT Aluminum Protection, Low Silicate Conventional Formula

Zerex antifreeze coolant is a universal ethylene glycol-based formulation suitable for passenger cars, light trucks and heavy duty vehicles. The formulation is designed for both gasoline and diesel engines and has a service life of up to five years or 100,000 miles. Its patented* low silicate formulation protects all engine cooling system metals from corrosion including aluminum. The ASTM test data shown on this sheet reflects the high performance corrosion inhibitors package.

When diluted 50% with water, Zerex antifreeze coolant protects modern engine components from winter freezing and summer boil over. The chart at the top right provides mixing information. Zerex antifreeze coolant is compatible with major American brands of coolant. It contains a high quality defoamer and will not harm gaskets, hoses, plastics or original vehicle finishes.

Zerex antifreeze coolant meets ASTM specification D3306 for automobiles and light trucks and ASTM D4985 for heavy duty trucks. It contains less than 250 parts per million of silicon as required by the heavy duty trucking industry. Valvoline recommends the use of a supplemental coolant additive (SCA) for heavy duty applications.

Zerex antifreeze coolant is formulated to meet or exceed the following antifreeze specifications and/or recommended practices:

| | |
|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| ASTM D3306 | SAE J814c |
| ASTM D4985 | SAE J1941 |
| Chrysler MS7170 | TMC of ATA RP-302B |
| GM 1899M | Detroit Diesel 7SE298 |
| GM 1825M | Thermo King - Approved |
| Ford ESE-M97B44-A | Cummins 90T8-4 |
| SAE J1034 | Federal Specification A-A-870A |
| Clarke - Approved | |

*U.S. Patent 4,548,787
and 6,203,719

| Zerex Antifreeze Coolant Boil/Freeze Protection | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| % Antifreeze | Freezing Point, °F/°C | Boiling Point**, °F/°C |
| 40 | -12/-24 | 260/126 |
| 50 | -34/-36 | 265/128 |
| 70* | -90/-67 | 277/135 |

* Maximum freeze protection is at 70%.

** Boiling point shown using conventional 15 psig radiator cap.

| Typical Physical Properties | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|-------------|
| Antifreeze Glycols | mass % | 96.0 |
| Corrosion Inhibitors | mass % | 2 |
| Water | mass % | 2 |
| Flash Point | °F/°C | 2.250/121 |
| Weight per gallon @ 60°F/16°C | lbs./KG | 9.363/4.247 |
| Silicates | PPM | 250 max. |

| Aluminum Water Pump Tests | | |
|--------------------------------------------|---------|---------------|
| ASTM D2809 Pump Cavitation (Extended Test) | | |
| Test Period | Results | Specification |
| 100 hours | 8 | 8 |

ASTM cavitation corrosion rating: 10 – new 1 - perforated

Valvoline recommends that spent coolant never be disposed of by dumping into a septic system, storm sewer or onto the ground. Instead, contact your state or local municipality for instructions on where to and how to properly dispose of this coolant and protect our environment.

If any coolant is spilled onto the ground, contain the spill and call the state authorities and ask for proper instruction on how to clean up the spill.

| Characteristic | Specifications | Typicals | ASTM Method |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Chloride | 25 PPM, max. | <25 | D3634 |
| Silicon | 250 PPM, max. | <250 | - |
| Specific gravity, 60/60° F | 1.110 - 1.145 | 1.1272 | D1122 |
| Freezing point, 50% V/V | -34°F/-36°C | -34°F/-36°C | D1177 |
| Boiling point, undiluted | 325°F/162°C | 330°F/164°C | D1120 |
| Boiling point, 50% V/V | 226°F/107°C | 226°F/107°C | D1120 |
| Effect on engine or vehicle finish | No Effect | No Effect | - |
| Ash content, mass % | 5 max. | 1.1 | D1119 |
| pH, 50% V/V | 7.5 - 11.0 | 10.4 | D1287 |
| Reserve alkalinity* | 10 min. | 11 | D1121 |
| Water mass % | 5 max. | 2 | D1123 |
| Color | Distinctive | Green | - |
| Effect on nonmetals | No adverse effect | No adverse effect | - |
| Storage stability | - | >1 year | - |
| Foaming | 150 ml vol., max. | 75 ml | D1881 |
| | 5 sec. break, max. | 2 sec. | D1881 |
| Cavitation-erosion rating | 8 min. | 8 | D2809 |

*Reserve alkalinity (RA) is a term used to indicate the amount of alkaline inhibitors present in an antifreeze formulation. It is incorrect to relate a high RA with a high-quality antifreeze. Present state-of-the-art antifreeze formulations contain many new inhibitors which give added protection to certain metals but do not raise the RA number.

| Typical ASTM Corrosion Test Results | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------------|
| | Weight Loss Mg/Specimen | | |
| Glassware Corrosion Test | Spec. | Actual | ASTM Method |
| Copper | 10 | 1 | D1384 |
| Solder | 30 | 2 | |
| Brass | 10 | 1 | |
| Steel | 10 | 0 | |
| Cast iron | 10 | 2 | |
| Aluminum | 30 | 0 | |
| Simulated Service Test | | | |
| Copper | 20 | 2 | D2570 |
| Solder | 60 | 3 | |
| Brass | 20 | 3 | |
| Steel | 20 | 1 | |
| Cast iron | 20 | 4 | |
| Aluminum | 60 | 2 | |
| Hot Surface Corrosion | mg/cm ² /wk | | |
| Specimen weight loss | 1.0 | 0.1 | D4340 |
| Repassivation of Aluminum Surfaces | Minimum, mV | | |
| Average of 3 Tests | >-400 | -171 | D6208 |

This information only applies to products manufactured in the following location(s): USA

Effective Date: Expiration Date: Replaces: Author's Initials: Code
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